A PROPOSAL that the effective date of a law passed by the General Assembly shall be the first day of July next after its passage, unless it be otherwise expressly stated therein.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 167 is referred to the Committee on the Legislative Branch.

Delegate Proposal No. 168. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 168, by Delegates Vecera and Murphy. Title,

A PROPOSAL that a vacancy in the office of the lieutenant governor shall be filled by a gubernatorial nominee upon confirmation by a majority vote of both houses of the General Assembly.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 168 is referred to the Committee on the Executive Branch.

Delegate Proposal No. 169. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 169, by Delegate Bennett. Title,

A PROPOSAL that judges shall be subject to approval or rejection by the electorate two years after appointment, and every ten years thereafter.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 169 is referred to the Committee on the Judicial Branch.

Delegate Proposal No. 170. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 170, by Delegates Bennett and Beachley. Title,

A PROPOSAL that a system of independent juvenile courts be established.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 170 is referred to the Committee on the Judicial Branch.

Delegate Proposal No. 171. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 171, by Delegate Lloyd Taylor. Title,

A PROPOSAL that the basic rights of public and private employees be established as including the rights to bargain collectively, to strike as a tool of bargaining, and to share fairly in the profits from the increased productivity of the employing company and of society in general.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 171 is referred to the Committee on Personal Rights and the Preamble.

Delegate Proposal No. 172. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 172, by Delegate Lloyd Taylor. Title,

A PROPOSAL that the basic rights of public and private employees be established as including the rights to bargain collectively and to strike as an instrument of bargaining, and that the determination of whether the exercise of these rights has so endangered or seriously injured public health and welfare as to necessitate a restraint order shall be made by an impartial public commission composed of a majority of lay citizens, union, and public officials through a method prescribed by law.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 172 is referred to the Committee on Personal Rights and the Preamble.

Delegate Proposal No. 173. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 173, by Delegate Willoner. Title,

A PROPOSAL that establishes the right of trial by jury in civil cases where the amount or value in controversy exceeds the minimum fixed by law, and the right of removal when a party suggests under oath that he cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the county where the trial is pending.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 173 is referred to the Committee on Personal Rights and the Preamble.

Delegate Proposal No. 174. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 174, by Delegate Ronald Willoner. Title,

A PROPOSAL that the right of the people to travel within or without the State shall neither be violated nor unreasonably limited.

THE PRESIDENT: Delegate Proposal No. 174 is referred to the Committee on Personal Rights and the Preamble.

Delegate Proposal No. 175. The Clerk will read the proposal.

READING CLERK: Delegate Proposal No. 175, by Delegate Willoner. Title,

A PROPOSAL that the right of people to be free from invasion of privacy shall neither be violated nor unreasonably limited.